

Begin April 5

17UN

AMS BUDGET  
NIGHT LEAD U.N. (500)

BY MILTON BESSER

UNITED NATIONS, NAM Y., APRIL 5 (AP)-THE SOVIET UNION WITHDREW TODAY ITS U. N. COMPLAINT AGAINST THE UNITED STATES STEMMING FROM LAST YEAR'S U2 AND RB47 PLANE INCIDENTS.

BUT THE ACTION, TAKEN WITH THE AVOWED INTENTION OF EASING INTERNATIONAL TENSION, FAILED TO WIN UNITED STATES AGREEMENT TO DROPPING HUNGARY AND TIBET FROM THE LIST OF ISSUES STILL LISTED FOR DEBATE BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY.

SOVIET DELEGATE VALERIAN A. ZORIN TOLD THE U. N. POLITICAL COMMITTEE THAT BECAUSE OF IMPROVED CONDITIONS SINCE PRESIDENT KENNEDY TOOK OFFICE THE SOVIET UNION WOULD NOT INSIST UPON RETAINING THE COMPLAINT ON THE ASSEMBLY'S AGENDA.

"IN DECLARING THIS," ZORIN SAID, "THE SOVIET DELEGATION DEEMS IT NECESSARY TO STRESS THAT THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT HAS BEEN MAKING CONSTANT EFFORTS TOWARD THE EASING OF INTERNATIONAL TENSION AND THE IMPROVEMENT OF SOVIET-AMERICAN RELATIONS, AND ALSO SEEKING TO DO ALL IT CAN FOR THE WORK OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY TO BE CARRIED OUT UNDER FAVORABLE CONDITIONS."

HE SAID THE ASSEMBLY STILL HAD BEFORE IT THE "GROUNDLESS" QUESTIONS OF HUNGARY AND TIBET, "WHICH IMPEDE A RELAXATION OF INTERNATIONAL TENSION AND DO NOT CONTRIBUTE TO THE NORMAL WORK OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY."

HE EXPRESSED HOPE THAT THE SPONSORS OF THOSE TWO ITEMS WOULD TAKE THE NECESSARY MEASURES TO REMOVE THEM FROM THE AGENDA "AND THEREBY AVOID AN AGGRAVATION OF THE SITUATION BOTH AT THE ASSEMBLY AND IN RELATIONS BETWEEN THE STATES IN GENERAL."

THE UNITED STATES HAS SPONSORED THE QUESTION OF THE SOVIET SUPPRESSION OF THE 1956 HUNGARIAN REVOLT, AND MALAYA THE ACTIONS OF RED CHINA AGAINST THE PEOPLE OF TIBET.

U. S. AMBASSADOR CHARLES YOST TOLD THE COMMITTEE THE UNITED STATES WELCOMED ZORIN'S ACTION ON THE U2 AND RB47 COMPLAINT, BUT THAT HUNGARY AND TIBET DO NOT FALL IN THE SAME CATEGORY. HE SAID THE UNITED STATES WANTED TO RESERVE ITS POSITION ON THOSE TWO ITEMS.

BUT LATER A U. S. DELEGATION SPOKESMAN DECLARED THE UNITED STATES WOULD INSIST UPON DISCUSSING HUNGARY AND TIBET BEFORE THE PRESENT RESUMED SESSION OF THE 15TH ASSEMBLY ADJOURNS ON APRIL 21.

THE SPOKESMAN WAS ESPECIALLY INSISTENT UPON HUNGARY, SAYING "WE WANT A DISCUSSION BEFORE THE ASSEMBLY IS ADJOURNED--AS FULL A DISCUSSION AS THE DELEGATES CARE TO INDULGE IN."

HE RECALLED THAT THE SOVIET UNION AND THE UNITED STATES HAD FAILED TO REACH AGREEMENT ON SLASHING ALL BUT ESSENTIAL ITEMS FROM THE AGENDA OF THE SESSION THAT RESUMED MARCH 7.

HOWEVER, MANY U. N. DIPLOMATS TOOK THE VIEW THAT ANY DEBATE ON HUNGARY AND TIBET WOULD BE LIMITED BECAUSE OF THE NEARNESS OF THE ADJOURNMENT DEADLINE AND RELUCTANCE OF MANY DELEGATES TO TALK ABOUT WHAT THEY CONSIDER COLD WAR ISSUES.

THE 14TH ASSEMBLY APPROVED BY A VOTE OF 53-10 WITH 17 ABSTENTIONS A RESOLUTION DEPLORING CONTINUED DISREGARD BY THE SOVIET UNION AND HUNGARY OF PREVIOUS U. N. RESOLUTIONS ON HUNGARY. THIS WAS IN CONTRAST TO EARLIER RESOLUTIONS WHICH CONDEMNED THE MOSCOW AND BUDAPEST REGIMES.

ON TIBET, THE 14TH ASSEMBLY VOTED 45 TO 9 WITH 26 ABSTENTIONS FOR A RESOLUTION CALLING FOR RESPECT FOR THE FUNDAMENTAL HUMAN RIGHTS OF THE TIBETAN PEOPLE.

THE SOVIET COMPLAINT ACCUSED THE UNITED STATES OF AGGRESSION AND MENACING WORLD PEACE BY THE U2 FLIGHT OF LAST MAY 1 AND THE RB47

30.24- 487

PLANE INCIDENT OF LAST JULY 1.

FRANCIS GARY POWERS, PILOT OF THE U2 PLANE DOWNED OVER THE SOVIET UNION, IS STILL A PRISONER IN THE SOVIET UNION. TWO OF THE MEN WHO SURVIVED THE RB47 INCIDENT WERE RELEASED AND HAVE RETURNED HOME. THEY SAID THEY WERE OVER INTERNATIONAL WATERS OF THE BARENTS SEA WHEN DOWNED BY SOVIET PLANES.

JE333PES

A27

NIGHT LEAD SOVIET ARMS (370)

BY PRESTON GROVER

MOSCOW, APRIL 5 (AP)-THE COMMUNIST CAMP WILL MAINTAIN MASSIVE LAND ARMIES, REGARDLESS OF THE SOVIET UNION'S POTENTIAL IN NUCLEAR STRIKING FORCE, THE AUTHORITATIVE SOVIET ARMY NEWSPAPER RED STAR SAID TODAY.

THE ARTICLE SAID THAT WHILE NUCLEAR WEAPONS MIGHT PERMIT REDUCTION IN THE NUMBERS OF ARMIES, "MASS ARMIES CONTINUE TO EXIST IN THE UNITED STATES, FRANCE AND ITALY, AND WITH THE AID OF AMERICAN, BRITISH AND FRENCH IMPERIALIST FORCES, THE REVIVAL OF A REGULAR MASS ARMY IS BEING STEPPED UP IN WEST GERMANY."

THE POLICY PAPER WAS WRITTEN AT THE REQUEST OF RED STAR BY COL. A.M. IOVLEV, CANDIDATE MEMBER OF THE ACADEMY OF HISTORICAL SCIENCES. THE DECLARATION IS BEING STUDIED BY WESTERN OBSERVERS IN THE LIGHT OF THE RECENT WARSAW PACT MEETING IN MOSCOW, WHOSE STATEMENT ANNOUNCED PLANS TO STEP UP THE FORCES OF THE COMMUNIST CAMP.

IOVLEV SAID UNIVERSAL DISARMAMENT WOULD ABOLISH DEFENSE FORCES, BUT UNTIL THEN THE SOVIET UNION "WILL CONTINUE TO MAINTAIN ITS DEFENSE MIGHT ON THE PROPER LEVEL." HE ADDED:

"IF THE IMPERIALISTS SUCCEED IN UNLEASHING A NEW WORLD WAR, THEN THAT WAR WILL BE A ROCKET-NUCLEAR WAR."

SUCH A WAR, HE SAID, WOULD BE DIRECTED PRIMARILY AGAINST THE SOVIET UNION AND "COMPLETE ROUTING OF THE ENEMY CAN BE ACHIEVED ONLY BY JOINT EFFORTS OF ALL TYPES OF ARMED FORCES AND ARMS OF THE SERVICES."

(SOVIET FOREIGN POLICY PROFFESSES TO SUPPORT "TOTAL AND COMPLETE DISARMAMENT." SOVIET PROPAGANDA INSISTS THAT WHILE WAR CAN BE AVOIDED, THERE STILL IS A CHANCE THAT THOSE IT CALLS "THE IMPERIALISTS" WILL PROVOKE A GENERAL CONFLICT. IT POINTS TO THE REARMAMENT OF WEST GERMANY AS ONE OF THE GREATEST DANGERS IN THIS RESPECT.)

IOVLEV SAID WAR AMONG THE BIG POWERS WOULD DRAW IN MANY OTHER STATES AND REQUIRE ALL TYPES OF MASS FORCES OF LAND, SEA AND AIR. "ONE SHOULD NOT THINK THAT VICTORY IN WAR CAN BE ACHIEVED WITH ROCKET TROOPS ONLY," HE WROTE.

IN A ROCKET-NUCLEAR WAR, IOVLEV CONTINUED, THERE WOULD BE NO DISTINCTION BETWEEN FRONT AND REAR. VAST NUMBERS WOULD BE REQUIRED, HE SAID, TO SUPPORT "TROOPS ENGAGED IN ANTI AIR, ANTI ATOMIC AND ANTI CHEMICAL DEFENSE, FOR THE PROTECTION OF COMMUNICATIONS AND THE LIQUIDATION OF AFTER-EFFECTS OF THE MEANS OF MASS DESTRUCTION."

IOVLEV WROTE THAT FOREIGN MILITARY ANALYSTS SAY INCREASES IN NUMERICAL STRENGTH OF ARMIES WILL BE CAUSED BY THE UNUSUAL EQUIPMENT OF ARMED FORCES WITH HIGHLY COMPLEX TECHNIQUES AND BY PROSPECTIVE TREMENDOUS LOSSES IN MANPOWER IN A NUCLEAR-ROCKET WAR.

"FOR REPLACEMENT OF LOSSES, TREMENDOUS RESERVES IN MEN AND NEW MILITARY FORMATIONS WOULD BE REQUIRED TO CARRY OUT OPERATIVE, TACTICAL AND STRATEGIC MANEUVERS IN WAR," THE ARTICLE SAID.

ML/B/SM422PES

B25MP Q

(200)

MINNEAPOLIS, APRIL 5 (AP)-SWEDEN WILL CONTINUE ON ITS NEUTRAL PATH AND BELIEVES IT CAN DO THIS EVEN IN EVENT OF AN ATOMIC WAR, THE SWEDISH PRIME MINISTER SAID HERE TODAY.



TAGE ERLANDER, HEAD OF THE SWEDISH GOVERNMENT, SAID HIS COUNTRY BELIEVES IT CAN CONTINUE IN ITS TRADITIONAL ROLE OF AVOIDING PARTICIPATION IN WARS.

ERLANDER SAID SWEDEN WOULD MAINTAIN ITS POLICY BY AVOIDING MILITARY ALLIANCES IN PEACETIME AND REMAINING STRICTLY NEUTRAL IN WARTIME, AS IT HAS IN THE PAST.

"BUT THE MOST IMPORTANT THING IS NOT JUST TO BE NEUTRAL, IT IS TO WORK WITH ALL OUR POWER TO PREVENT WAR," ERLANDER SAID AT A NEWS CONFERENCE.

WHILE SWEDEN IS DETERMINED TO GO ITS OWN WAY AND AVOID MILITARY ALLIANCES, ERLANDER SAID, IT BELIEVES IN ECONOMIC COOPERATION BETWEEN NATIONS AND IS TRYING TO PROMOTE FREER TRADE IN EUROPE AND ELSEWHERE.

"IT IS REGRETTABLE THAT WE HAVE NOT YET BEEN ABLE TO BUILD A BRIDGE BETWEEN THE SIX COUNTRIES OF THE EUROPEAN COMMON MARKET AND THE SEVEN--NOT EIGHT--OF THE FREE TRADE AREA," ERLANDER SAID.

HE REFERRED TO FINLAND WHICH HAS JOINED THE SO-CALLED OUTER SEVEN TRADE BLOC IN EUROPE. "THIS SPLIT IS BAD FOR ECONOMIC ACTIVITY BUT IT IS ALSO A DANGER FOR OTHER COUNTRIES TO HAVE A DIVIDED EUROPE ON ANY BASIS."

IN MINNEAPOLIS TODAY ON A NATION-WIDE TOUR, ERLANDER VISITED WITH RELATIVES AT A SWEDISH ART CENTER. HE LEAVES TOMORROW FOR SALT LAKE CITY.

CUNHDDC  
A80WX

#### GUERRILLA WAR (380)

WASHINGTON, APRIL 5 (AP)--THE ARMY SAID TODAY A SPECIAL GUERRILLA AND ANTI-GUERRILLA WARFARE SCHOOL WILL BE SET UP IN THE PANAMA CANAL ZONE THIS SUMMER TO INSTRUCT MILITARY PERSONNEL OF LATIN AMERICAN NATIONS WHICH ASK SUCH TRAINING.

THE SCHOOL WILL BE ESTABLISHED AT FT. GULICK, NEAR A LONG-ESTABLISHED JUNGLE WARFARE TRAINING CENTER AT FT. SHERMAN.

NONE OF THE TRAINING AT THE NEW SCHOOL WILL BE DESIGNED SPECIFICALLY FOR ANY ONE COUNTRY, THE ARMY SAID.

THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE EXPLANATION OF THIS. IT MAY HAVE BEEN DIRECTED AT QUIETING ANY BELIEF THAT ANTI-CASTRO REFUGEES FROM CUBA WOULD RECEIVE U. S. TRAINING AT THE JUNGLE-GUERRILLA WARFARE SCHOOLS.

CLASSES AT THE NEW SCHOOL WILL INVOLVE GUERRILLA AND ANTI-GUERRILLA WARFARE, INTELLIGENCE AND COUNTER-INTELLIGENCE, PSYCHOLOGICAL OPERATIONS, CIVIL AFFAIRS AND RELATED FIELDS.

THE FIRST CLASSES WILL BE LIMITED TO OFFICERS FROM COUNTRIES WISHING THIS TRAINING, BUT THE ARMY SAID THEY MAY BE EXPANDED LATER TO HANDLE ENLISTED PERSONNEL TOO.

ALL CLASSES WILL BE CONDUCTED IN SPANISH. SOME BILINGUAL U. S. MILITARY PERSONNEL WILL ATTEND THE SCHOOL.

EACH CLASS WILL BE LIMITED TO 40 STUDENTS, WITH COURSES FOR JUNIOR OFFICERS EXPECTED TO RUN FROM 9 TO 12 WEEKS AND FOR SENIOR OFFICERS FROM TWO TO THREE WEEKS.

A TOTAL OF SIX COURSES, THREE LONG AND THREE SHORT, WILL BE OFFERED DURING THE FISCAL YEAR STARTING JULY 1.

SOME, BUT NOT ALL, OF THE INSTRUCTORS WILL BE DRAWN FROM U. S. ARMY SPECIAL FORCES, A HIGHLY TRAINED GROUP CONCENTRATING ON METHODS TO DEAL WITH GUERRILLA AND TERRORIST ACTIVITIES.

THE ARMY, ACTING ON PRESIDENT KENNEDY'S ORDERS, IS MORE THAN DOUBLING ITS OWN SPECIAL FORCES. DURING THE FISCAL YEAR ENDING NEXT JULY 1, IT WILL HAVE ADDED 500 MEN TO THE SPECIAL FORCES. YESTERDAY, SECRETARY OF DEFENSE ROBERT S. MCNAMARA TOLD A SENATE COMMITTEE THAT 3,000 MORE WILL BE ADDED UNDER PROVISIONS OF THE FISCAL 1962 BUDGET.

THREE UNITS OF THE GUERRILLA FORCES ARE DEPLOYED NOW--IN GERMANY, OKINAWA AND FT. BRAGG, N.C.

IN HIS TESTIMONY BEFORE THE SENATE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE YESTERDAY, MCNAMARA SAID:

"THESE HIGHLY-TRAINED, AIRBORNE-QUALIFIED SOLDIERS ARE EXPERTS IN GUERRILLA WARFARE.

"THEY ARE TRAINED TO LIVE OFF THE LAND. TO OPERATE IN THE JUNGLE,

ARCTIC OR IN THE MOUNTAINS. A DETACHMENT OF TWO OFFICERS AND 10 ENLISTED MEN CAN ORGANIZE AND TRAIN 15 OTHER INDIGENOUS PERSONNEL IN THE CONDUCT OF GUERRILLA AND ANTI-GUERRILLA OPERATIONS."

THE ARMY SAYS, IN AN OFFICIAL DESCRIPTION OF SPECIAL FORCES, THAT THEY ARE DESIGNED TO "AID THE LEGAL GOVERNMENTS OF WORLD-WIDE ALLIES AGAINST THE CRIMINAL PRESSURES WHICH INSURGENT ELEMENTS BRING AGAINST THEM."

THIS INSURGENCE, SAYS THE ARMY, USUALLY TAKES THE FORM OF ORGANIZED RIOTS, ESPIONAGE, SUBVERSION AND TERROR.

A95 (350)

EG846PES NM AST

BY JOHN TAYLOR

DAKAR, SENEGAL, APRIL 5 (AP)--VICE PRESIDENT LYNDON B. JOHNSON ASSURED PREMIER MAMADOU DIA TODAY THE UNITED STATES WILL HELP FINANCE SENEGAL'S FOUR-YEAR ECONOMIC PLAN.

SMILING BROADLY AFTER THEIR MEETING IN THE GLEAMING WHITE GOVERNMENT BUILDING, JOHNSON AND DIA TOLD NEWSMEN A TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE AGREEMENT BETWEEN SENEGAL AND THE UNITED STATES WILL BE SIGNED SOON.

DIA STRESSED THAT THE U.S. FINANCIAL HELP PRIMARILY WILL BE LOANS AND NOT OUTRIGHT FINANCIAL GRANTS.

DIA OUTLINED THE SENEGAL PROGRAM TO THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY YESTERDAY AND THE TEXT OF THE PREMIER'S SPEECH WAS IN JOHNSON'S POCKET AS HE LEFT TODAY FOR GENEVA.

THE CORDIAL FINAL MEETING CAPPED A SUCCESSFUL TRIP FOR JOHNSON WHO CAME HERE AS PRESIDENT KENNEDY'S REPRESENTATIVE TO CELEBRATIONS MARKING SENEGAL'S FIRST INDEPENDENCE DAY.

JOHNSON'S RECEPTION SO FAR OVERSHADOWED THAT OF SOVIET DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER JACOB MALIK THAT A PARIS CORRESPONDENT CABLED HIS NEWSPAPER "JOHNSON AN EASY WINNER IN THE CHARM BATTLE."

AS JOHNSON WALKED OUT OF THE GOVERNMENT BUILDING AFTER MEETING DIA, GOVERNMENT EMPLOYEES IN THE CORRIDORS APPLAUDED HIM.

NO SPECIFIC AMOUNT OF FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE WAS MENTIONED BY JOHNSON OR DIA. THE TOTAL COST OF THE FOUR-YEAR PLAN IS ABOUT \$8 BILLION. FRANCE IS EXPECTED TO FURNISH ITS FORMER COLONY A MAJOR PART OF THE AMOUNT.

"I TOLD PREMIER DIA THAT THE UNITED STATES RECOGNIZED THE TREMENDOUS WEALTH IN HUMAN RESOURCES WHICH EXISTS IN SENEGAL," JOHNSON SAID. "MY PRESIDENT IS VERY INTERESTED IN SEEING HOW THIS WEALTH CAN BE UTILIZED FOR THE BEST WELFARE OF THE SENEGALESE PEOPLE."

JOHNSON SAID HE ESPECIALLY APPRECIATED THE CAREFUL PLANNING THAT HAD GONE INTO DIA'S ECONOMIC PROJECTS.

DIA TOLD NEWSMEN: "VICE PRESIDENT JOHNSON HAS WITH HIM A COPY OF OUR FOUR-YEAR PLAN. I KNOW I CAN RELY ON HIS PERSONAL SUPPORT TO AID THE VIEWPOINT OF THE SENEGALESE GOVERNMENT. UNTIL NOW WE HAVE NOT ASKED AID UNTIL WE HAD OUR PLAN READY, ON A SOLID FOUNDATION."

"I TOLD MR. JOHNSON HOW MUCH HOPE WE HAVE IN THE NEW KENNEDY ADMINISTRATION AND HOW WE ARE PLEASED WITH ITS AFRICAN POLICY."

JUSTICE MINISTER GABRIEL D'ARBOUSSIER, WHO ATTENDED THE MEETINGS, SAID DIA HAD ASKED THAT JOHNSON CONVEY HIS THANKS TO KENNEDY FOR HAVING SENT THE VICE PRESIDENT HERE AS HIS PERSONAL REPRESENTATIVE.

ML&HW938AES

B90

#### JOHNSON SEPARATE 460

DAKAR, SENEGAL, APRIL 5 (AP)--THREE IN AN AFRICAN VILLAGE SQUATTED THE VICE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES FACING A SENEGALESE FISHERMAN. THE CONVERSATION CONCERNED PEANUTS.

VICE PRESIDENT LYNDON B. JOHNSON SEEMED TO ENJOY IT. HE ALSO SEEMED TO ENJOY THE PEANUTS.

JOHNSON AND HIS WIFE VISITED THIS MORNING IN THE FISHING VILLAGE OF KAYAR, 40 MILES NORTH OF DAKAR.

THE JOHNSONS WERE SQUATTED WITH A SENEGALESE PEANUT VENDOR TO PRAISE THE LOCAL PRODUCT WITH SMILES AND SIGN LANGUAGE. THE VILLAGERS SPOKE NEITHER FRENCH NOR ENGLISH, BUT A SENEGALESE CHAUFFEUR INTERPRETED.



"TELL THEM," JOHNSON SAID, "THAT THERE IS A LONG DISTANCE BETWEEN TEXAS AND KAYAR, BUT, MY GOD, YOU'VE GOT WONDERFUL PEANUTS HERE.

AS HE SPOKE, AND EVERYONE WAS EATING PEANUTS, THE VEEP AND EVERYONE ELSE WERE BRUSHING FLIES AWAY. NO ONE THOUGHT TO TELL THE VILLAGERS THAT JOHNSON'S TEXAS PRODUCES PRETTY GOOD PEANUTS, TOO.

SOLEMN AND EARNEST IN THEIR RIGHTLY FITTED SKIRTS OF NATIVE TEXTILE, LINES OF SENEGALESE GIRLS PASSED BY WITH FRESH VEGETABLES PILED HIGH IN BASKETS CARRIED ON THEIR HEADS.

ONE OF THE GIRLS PAUSED AND SPOKE TO SENEGALESE CHIEF LOUIS GOR.

"TELL THE BIG CHIEF," GOR SAID TO HER, "THAT WE ARE SORRY HE DID NOT TELL US HE WAS COMING."

GOR, HIS BLACK CAP IN HIS HAND, TURNED TO JOHNSON AND APOLOGETICALLY REPEATED HOW SORRY HE AND THE VILLAGERS WERE THAT NO RED CARPET HAD BEEN UNROLLED FOR THE DISTINGUISHED VISITOR FROM AMERICA.

JOHNSON ROSE AT DAYBREAK AND MOTORED OUT FROM DAKAR TO SEE WHAT COULD BE DONE TO IMPROVE SENEGAL'S FISHING INDUSTRY. AT THE VICE-PRESIDENT'S REQUEST, THERE WAS NO ESCORT AND NO ADVANCE WARNING TO KAYAR.

THE JOHNSONS WALKED TO THE KAYAR BEACH WHERE HUNDREDS OF PIROGUES, OR NATIVE FISHING CRAFT, SOME OF THEM EQUIPPED WITH AMERICAN-MADE OUTBOARD MOTORS, WERE TIED UP.

THE JOHNSONS WERE IMMEDIATELY SURROUNDED BY A CROWD OF CHILDREN AND WOMEN, ALL OF THEM CHATTERING IN NATIVE DIALECT.

THE DRIVER EXPLAINED THAT JOHNSON WAS A "BIG CHIEF" WHO HAD BEEN SENT BY AN "EVEN BIGGER CHIEF" TO SEE WHAT COULD BE DONE TO GET MORE FISH FROM THE SEA AND TO IMPROVE KAYAR'S STANDARDS OF LIVING.

ONE LARGE AND JOLLY FISHWIFE ROLLED HER EYES AND BROKE INTO A GRIN.

"OH!" SHE EXCLAIMED, "HE IS KANDY."

"NO, NO," SAID THE DRIVER-INTERPRETER. "HE IS NOT MONSIEUR KENNEDY, BUT HE REPRESENTS KENNEDY."

CHIEF GOR NODDED, AND THAT SETTLED JOHNSON'S STATUS AS FAR AS THE VILLAGE IS CONCERNED.

BEFORE LEAVING KAYAR TO RETURN TO DAKAR, JOHNSON HAD ONE LAST CHAT WITH THE VILLAGE CHIEF.

"TELL HIM," JOHNSON SAID, "THAT I SHALL SEND HIM TWO OUTBOARD MOTORS AS A PRESENT FROM THE UNITED STATES."

THIS MADE THE CHIEF BEAM. HE AND EVERYONE ELSE SMILED AND WAVED AS THE JOHNSONS SPED BACK TOWARD DAKAR.

A126

B123PES

#### U R G E N T

HONG KONG, THURSDAY, APRIL 6 (AP)-CANCER-STRICKEN ROBERT MCCANN, 60, OF PASADENA, CALIF., REACHED THIS BRITISH CROWN COLONY TODAY AFTER NEARLY 10 YEARS IN RED CHINA PRISONS. HE WAS CARRIED ACROSS THE BORDER TO FREEDOM ON A STRETCHER.

MRS. MCCANN WALKED BEHIND HER HUSBAND'S STRETCHER AS THEY CROSSED THE RICKETY WOODEN BRIDGE AT LOWU, BORDER STATION SEPARATING RED CHINA FROM HONG KONG.

MCCANN, SENTENCED IN 1951 TO 15 YEARS IN PRISON ON ESPIONAGE CHARGES, WAS REPORTED DYING OF LUNG CANCER.

A U.S. AIR FORCE PLANE WAS STANDING BY TO FLY HIM AND HIS WIFE TO THE UNITED STATES.

MCCANN'S WIFE RUSHED HERE FROM HER HOME IN PASADENA, CALIF., AFTER LEARNING HER HUSBAND WAS CRITICALLY ILL. SHE WAS ALLOWED TO CROSS THE BORDER INTO RED CHINA MARCH 28.

MRS. MCCANN HAD PETITIONED FOR HER HUSBAND'S RELEASE AND PEIPING ANNOUNCED LAST MONDAY MCCANN HAD BEEN FREED IN "THE SPIRIT OF HUMANITARIANISM."

30.24- 489

AT LEAST FOUR AMERICANS STILL ARE IMPRISONED IN RED CHINA. THE UNITED STATES HAS MADE REPEATED EFFORTS TO SECURE THEIR FREEDOM, BUT THE ANNOUNCEMENT OF MCCANN'S RELEASE GAVE NO INDICATION THAT THE OTHERS MIGHT BE FREED.

THE OTHERS ARE:

JOHN T. DOWNEY OF NEW BRITAIN, CONN., AND RICHARD G. FECTEAU OF LYNN, MASS., U.S. ARMY CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES CONVICTED IN PEIPING ON A CHARGE OF FLYING A MISSION TO CONTACT NATIONALIST AGENTS IN A PLANE DOWNED IN MANCHURIA. CONVICTED NOV. 23, 1954, DOWNEY GOT LIFE AND FECTEAU 20 YEARS.

BISHOP JAMES E. WALSH, CUMBERLAND, MD., CATHOLIC MISSIONARY, SENTENCED IN SHANGHAI MARCH 18, 1960, TO 20 YEARS.

HUGH F. REDMOND JR., YONKERS, N.Y., BUSINESSMAN, SENTENCED IN SHANGHAI IN SEPTEMBER 1954 TO LIFE.

MCCANN LOOKED TIRED AND WORN AS CHINESE RED CROSS PERSONNEL CARRIED HIS STRETCHER UP TO THE BARBED WIRE BARRICADE. HE WINCED AS HE WAS TRANSFERRED TO A BRITISH RED CROSS STRETCHER, AND HIS WIFE BROKE DOWN AND CRIED ON THE SHOULDER OF AN AMERICAN RED CROSS REPRESENTATIVE, DON GILKISON. CHOKING BACK HER SOBS, SHE REFUSED TO TALK TO NEWSMEN.

MCCANN APPEARED IN NO CONDITION TO TALK. HE WAS TRANSFERRED TO AN AMBULANCE AND DRIVEN TO ST. TERESA'S HOSPITAL, IN DOWNTOWN HONG KONG, FOR AN EXAMINATION TO DETERMINE IF HE WAS ABLE TO TRAVEL FURTHER.

MCCANN WORE A BLACK CAP AND GLASSES. HIS WIFE WAS DRESSED IN BLACK.

SECONDS AFTER THE SICK AMERICAN CROSSED THE BORDER, LOUDSPEAKERS ON THE COMMUNIST SIDE BURST INTO BOOMING MARTIAL MUSIC. 7R1216AES

A37

LONDON, APRIL 5 (AP)-MOSCOW RADIO TONIGHT LAUGHED OFF REPORTS THAT SOVIET TRAWLERS OPERATING NEAR THE SCOTTISH COAST ARE SPYING BY RADIO ON THE U.S. POLARIS SUBMARINE BASE IN HOLY LOCH.

"ALL THIS CHEAP TRASH SCARCELY REQUIRES REFUTATION," DECLARED MOSCOW COMMENTATOR YUY AYZMAN.

HIS BROADCAST WAS THE FIRST SOVIET REACTION TO REPORTS CURRENT IN BRITAIN THAT A SOVIET FISHING FLEET MANEUVERING OFF SCOTLAND HAS BEEN IN RADIO CONTACT WITH POINTS ON THE MAINLAND AS PART OF AN ESPIONAGE CAMPAIGN.

COMMENTATOR AYZMAN DENIED WHAT HE CALLED INSINUATIONS THAT "SOVIET TRAWLERS WERE ENGAGED IN INTELLIGENCE ACTIVITIES OFF THE COAST OF BRITAIN."

JB519PES

A107 (110)

NEW DELHI, APRIL 5 (AP)-A TOP SOVIET COMMUNIST THEORETICIAN ARRIVED TODAY FOR A MEETING OF THE INDIAN COMMUNIST PARTY. MIKHAIL A. SUSLOV APPARENTLY WILL ATTEMPT TO SETTLE THE LOCAL COMMUNIST SPLIT ON INDIA'S BORDER TROUBLE WITH RED CHINA.

THIS IS THE FIRST TIME SOVIET COMMUNISTS HAVE ATTENDED A MEETING OF THE INDIAN PARTY, WHICH WAS LONG UNDER THE INFLUENCE OF BRITISH COMMUNISTS. PEIPING IS NOT EXPECTED TO SEND A DELEGATION.

WHEN THE BORDER DISPUTE BETWEEN INDIA AND COMMUNIST CHINA FLARED IN 1959, THE INDIAN COMMUNIST PARTY SPLIT INTO ONE FACTION THAT BELIEVED PEIPING COULD DO NO WRONG AND ANOTHER THAT SUPPORTED PRIME MINISTER NEHRU'S CHARGE OF CHINESE AGGRESSION.

JB1027PES

A110KX

(110)

HONOLULU, APRIL 5 (AP)-NOBEL PRIZE SCIENTIST DR. LINUS C. PAULING SAID TODAY HE BELIEVES THE UNITED STATES TRAILS GREAT BRITAIN AND JAPAN IN ENCOURAGING A "SANE NUCLEAR POLICY."



DR. PAULING, A CALIFORNIA INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY, CALLED DISARMAMENT A UNIVERSAL PROBLEM AND SAID HE WAS WILLING TO SUPPORT ANY GROUP--EVEN COMMUNIST--WHICH SEEKS A CONTROLLED, INSPECTED DISARMAMENT SYSTEM.

IN AN INTERVIEW WITH THE HONOLULU STAR-BULLETIN, DR. PAULING SAID: "COMMUNISTS AS WELL AS OTHERS MUST PARTICIPATE AND IF THEY SHOULD AIM AT A SANE NUCLEAR POLICY, I SHALL SUPPORT THEM." HE EMPHASIZED HOWEVER, HE HAD NO SYMPATHY WITH THE COMMUNIST CAUSE.

A43 BJ939PCS

LONDON, APRIL 5 (AP)--DUBLIN IS THE NEW HUNTING GROUND OF SCOTLAND YARD COUNTERESPIONAGE AGENTS FOLLOWING THE TRIAL OF FIVE PERSONS CONVICTED LAST MONTH OF SPYING FOR RUSSIA.

INFORMATION PROVIDED BY ONE OF THE JAILED SPIES SUGGESTED OTHER SOVIET AGENTS MAY HAVE SECRET HEADQUARTERS AND HIDEOUTS IN THE IRISH CAPITAL, POLICE SOURCES SAID.

THE NERVE CENTER OF BRITAIN'S ANTI-ESPIONAGE ACTIVITY IS IN THE AREA AROUND HOLY LOCH, IN SCOTLAND, WHERE THE U.S. NAVY SUPPLY SHIP PROTEUS IS NOW BASED TO CATER TO THE NEEDS OF AMERICAN POLARIS SUBMARINES.

JB542PES

A143BX

NORTH EASTON, MASS., APRIL 5 (AP)--RICHARD CARDINAL CUSHING SAID TONIGHT ROBERT WELCH, FOUNDER OF THE JOHN BIRCH SOCIETY, AN ULTRA RIGHTIST ORGANIZATION, SHOULD BE SUPPORTED AS A DEDICATED FOE OF COMMUNISM.

SPEAKING AT A STONEHILL COLLEGE DINNER ATTENDED BY 300 BUSINESS AND PROFESSIONAL MEN IN THE AREA, CARDINAL CUSHING SAID HE HAS KNOWN WELCH FOR MANY YEARS.

"ANYONE WHO IS FIGHTING COMMUNISM TODAY ON A TOP LEVEL AND WHO KNOWS THE METHODS AND TEACHING OF COMMUNISM--THAT MAN IS GOING TO SUFFER," THE CARDINAL SAID, IN AN OBVIOUS REFERENCE TO RECENT DEMANDS IN CONGRESS FOR AN INVESTIGATION OF WELCH AND THE JOHN BIRCH GROUP.

THE CARDINAL SAID THE COMMUNIST NATIONS RECENTLY ISSUED A MANIFESTO DIRECTING COMMUNISTS ALL OVER THE WORLD TO ATTACK ANTI-COMMUNIST SOCIETIES.

"EVER SINCE THEN EVERY ANTI-COMMUNIST GROUP HAS BEEN ATTACKED," HE SAID.

ONE OF WELCH'S PAMPHLETS, ISSUED FROM HIS OFFICE IN BALMONT, CONTAINS A REPRODUCTION OF A LETTER FROM CARDINAL CUSHING TO C.M. CRAWFORD, OF LOS ANGELES, APPARENTLY REPLYING TO AN EARLIER INQUIRY. DATED APRIL 28, 1960, THE CARDINAL'S LETTER SAID HE DID

ONE OF WELCH'S PAMPHLETS, ISSUED FROM HIS OFFICE IN BELMONT, CONTAINS A REPRODUCTION OF A LETTER FROM CARDINAL CUSHING TO C.M. CRAWFORD, OF LOS ANGELES, APPARENTLY REPLYING TO AN EARLIER INQUIRY. DATED APRIL 28, 1960, THE CARDINAL'S LETTER SAID HE DID "NOT KNOW OF ANY MORE DEDICATED ANTI-COMMUNIST IN THE COUNTRY THAN ROBERT WELCH."

"I UNHESITATINGLY RECOMMEND HIM TO YOU AND ENDORSE HIS JOHN BIRCH SOCIETY," THE LETTER SAID.

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End April 5, 1961